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# HyperStream Documentation

*Release 0.3.8*

**SPHERE WP5**

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<b>1</b>	<b>hyperstream package</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Subpackages	3
1.1.1	hyperstream.channels package	3
1.1.1.1	Submodules	3
1.1.1.2	hyperstream.channels.assets_channel module	3
1.1.1.3	hyperstream.channels.assets_channel2 module	4
1.1.1.4	hyperstream.channels.base_channel module	4
1.1.1.5	hyperstream.channels.database_channel module	5
1.1.1.6	hyperstream.channels.file_channel module	6
1.1.1.7	hyperstream.channels.memory_channel module	7
1.1.1.8	hyperstream.channels.module_channel module	9
1.1.1.9	hyperstream.channels.tool_channel module	9
1.1.1.10	Module contents	9
1.1.2	hyperstream.itertools2 package	9
1.1.2.1	Submodules	9
1.1.2.2	hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2 module	9
1.1.2.3	Module contents	10
1.1.3	hyperstream.models package	10
1.1.3.1	Submodules	10
1.1.3.2	hyperstream.models.factor module	10
1.1.3.3	hyperstream.models.meta_data module	11
1.1.3.4	hyperstream.models.node module	11
1.1.3.5	hyperstream.models.plate module	12
1.1.3.6	hyperstream.models.stream module	13
1.1.3.7	hyperstream.models.time_interval module	15
1.1.3.8	hyperstream.models.tool module	15
1.1.3.9	hyperstream.models.workflow module	16
1.1.3.10	Module contents	18
1.1.4	hyperstream.stream package	18
1.1.4.1	Submodules	18
1.1.4.2	hyperstream.stream.stream module	18
1.1.4.3	hyperstream.stream.stream_collections module	19
1.1.4.4	hyperstream.stream.stream_id module	20
1.1.4.5	hyperstream.stream.stream_instance module	20
1.1.4.6	hyperstream.stream.stream_view module	20
1.1.4.7	Module contents	21

1.1.5	hyperstream.tool package . . . . .	21
1.1.5.1	Submodules . . . . .	21
1.1.5.2	hyperstream.tool.aggregate_tool module . . . . .	21
1.1.5.3	hyperstream.tool.base_tool module . . . . .	21
1.1.5.4	hyperstream.tool.multi_output_tool module . . . . .	22
1.1.5.5	hyperstream.tool.plate_creation_tool module . . . . .	23
1.1.5.6	hyperstream.tool.selector_tool module . . . . .	23
1.1.5.7	hyperstream.tool.tool module . . . . .	23
1.1.5.8	Module contents . . . . .	24
1.1.6	hyperstream.utils package . . . . .	24
1.1.6.1	Submodules . . . . .	24
1.1.6.2	hyperstream.utils.decorators module . . . . .	24
1.1.6.3	hyperstream.utils.errors module . . . . .	24
1.1.6.4	hyperstream.utils.serialization module . . . . .	26
1.1.6.5	hyperstream.utils.time_utils module . . . . .	26
1.1.6.6	hyperstream.utils.utils module . . . . .	27
1.1.6.7	Module contents . . . . .	27
1.1.7	hyperstream.workflow package . . . . .	27
1.1.7.1	Submodules . . . . .	27
1.1.7.2	hyperstream.workflow.factor module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.3	hyperstream.workflow.meta_data_manager module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.4	hyperstream.workflow.node module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.5	hyperstream.workflow.plate module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.6	hyperstream.workflow.plate_manager module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.7	hyperstream.workflow.workflow module . . . . .	27
1.1.7.8	hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager module . . . . .	29
1.1.7.9	Module contents . . . . .	30
1.2	Submodules . . . . .	30
1.3	hyperstream.channel_manager module . . . . .	30
1.4	hyperstream.client module . . . . .	30
1.5	hyperstream.config module . . . . .	31
1.6	hyperstream.hyperstream module . . . . .	31
1.7	hyperstream.online_engine module . . . . .	32
1.8	hyperstream.plugin_manager module . . . . .	32
1.9	hyperstream.time_interval module . . . . .	33
1.10	hyperstream.version module . . . . .	34
1.11	Module contents . . . . .	34
<b>2</b>	<b>tests package</b>	<b>35</b>
2.1	Submodules . . . . .	35
2.2	tests.helpers module . . . . .	35
2.3	tests.test_time_interval module . . . . .	36
2.4	tests.test_tool_channel module . . . . .	36
2.5	Module contents . . . . .	36
<b>3</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>37</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>39</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>41</b>

**HyperStream** is a large-scale, flexible and robust software package, written in the Python language, for processing streaming data with workflow creation capabilities. **HyperStream** overcomes the limitations of other computational engines and provides high-level interfaces to execute complex nesting, fusion, and prediction both in online and offline forms in streaming environments. **HyperStream** is a general purpose tool that is well-suited for the design, development, and deployment of Machine Learning algorithms and predictive models in a wide space of sequential predictive problems.

The code can be found on our [Github project page](#). It is released under the MIT open source license.

Tutorials:

- [Introduction](#)
- [Your own tools](#)
- [Stream composition](#)
- [Real-time streams](#)
- [Workflows](#)

Contents:



## 1.1 Subpackages

### 1.1.1 hyperstream.channels package

#### 1.1.1.1 Submodules

#### 1.1.1.2 hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel module

Assets channel module.

**class** `hyperstream.channels.assets_channel.AssetsChannel` (*channel\_id*)  
Bases: `hyperstream.channels.database_channel.DatabaseChannel`

Assets Channel. Special kind of database channel for static assets and user input data (workflow parameters etc)

**create\_stream** (*stream\_id, sandbox=None*)  
Create the stream

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream identifier
- **sandbox** – The sandbox for this stream

**Returns** None

**Raises** NotImplementedError

**purge\_stream** (*stream\_id, remove\_definition=False, sandbox=None*)  
Purge the stream

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream identifier
- **remove\_definition** – Whether to remove the stream definition as well

- **sandbox** – The sandbox for this stream

**Returns** None

**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Update the streams

**Parameters** *up\_to\_timestamp* –

**Returns**

**write\_to\_stream** (*stream\_id, data, sandbox=None*)

Write to the stream

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** (*StreamId*) – The stream identifier
- **data** – The stream instances
- **sandbox** – The sandbox for this stream

**Returns** None

**Raises** NotImplementedError

### 1.1.1.3 hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel2 module

### 1.1.1.4 hyperstream.channels.base\_channel module

```
class hyperstream.channels.base_channel.BaseChannel (channel_id, can_calc=False,  
                                                    can_create=False,  
                                                    calc_agent=None)
```

Bases: hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable

Abstract base class for channels

**create\_stream** (*stream\_id, sandbox=None*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must create the stream according to the tool and return its unique identifier *stream\_id*

**execute\_tool** (*stream, interval*)

Executes the stream's tool over the given time interval

**Parameters**

- **stream** – the stream reference
- **interval** – the time interval

**Returns** None

**find\_stream** (*\*\*kwargs*)

Finds a single stream with the given meta data values. Useful for debugging purposes.

**Parameters** *kwargs* – The meta data as keyword arguments

**Returns** The stream found

**find\_streams** (*\*\*kwargs*)

Finds streams with the given meta data values. Useful for debugging purposes.

**Parameters** *kwargs* – The meta data as keyword arguments

**Returns** The streams found

**get\_or\_create\_stream** (*stream\_id, try\_create=True*)

Helper function to get a stream or create one if it's not already defined

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream id
- **try\_create** – Whether to try to create the stream if not found

**Returns** The stream object

**get\_results** (*stream, time\_interval*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes. 1. Calculates/receives the documents in the stream for the time interval given 2. Returns success or failure and the results (for some channels the values of kwargs can override the return process, e.g. introduce callbacks)

**get\_stream\_writer** (*stream*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must return a function(*document\_collection*) which writes all the given documents of the form (*timestamp,data*) from *document\_collection* to the stream Example:

```
.. code-block:: python
```

```

if stream_id==1:
    def f(document_collection):
        for (timestamp,data) in document_collection: database[timestamp] = data
        return(f)
    else: raise Exception('No stream with id '+str(stream_id))

```

**purge\_node** (*node\_id, remove\_definition=False, sandbox=None*)

Purges a node (collection of streams)

**Parameters**

- **node\_id** – The node identifier
- **remove\_definition** – Whether to remove the stream definition as well
- **sandbox** – The sandbox

**Returns** None

**purge\_stream** (*stream\_id, remove\_definition=False, sandbox=None*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, purges the stream and removes the calculated intervals

**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Deriving classes must override this function

### 1.1.1.5 hyperstream.channels.database\_channel module

Database channel module.

**class** hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.**DatabaseChannel** (*channel\_id*)

Bases: *hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel*

Database Channel. Data stored and retrieved in mongodb using mongoengine.

**create\_stream** (*stream\_id, sandbox=None*)

Create the stream

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream identifier
- **sandbox** – The sandbox for this stream

**Returns** None**Raises** NotImplementedError**get\_results** (*stream, time\_interval*)

Get the results for a given stream

**Parameters**

- **time\_interval** – The time interval
- **stream** – The stream object

**Returns** A generator over stream instances**get\_stream\_writer** (*stream*)

Gets the database channel writer The mongoengine model checks whether a stream\_id/datetime pair already exists in the DB (unique pairs) Should be overridden by users' personal channels - allows for non-mongo outputs.

**Parameters** **stream** – The stream**Returns** The stream writer function**purge\_stream** (*stream\_id, remove\_definition=False, sandbox=None*)

Purge the stream

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream identifier
- **remove\_definition** – Whether to remove the stream definition as well
- **sandbox** – The sandbox for this stream

**Returns** None**Raises** NotImplementedError**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Update the streams

**Parameters** **up\_to\_timestamp** –**Returns**

### 1.1.1.6 hyperstream.channels.file\_channel module

```
class hyperstream.channels.file_channel.FileChannel (channel_id, path,  
                                                    up_to_timestamp=datetime.datetime(1,  
                                                    1, 1, 0, 0, tzinfo=<UTC>)))
```

Bases: *hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel*

An abstract stream channel where the streams are recursive sub-folders under a given path and documents correspond to all those files which have a timestamp as their prefix in the format `yyyy_mm_dd_hh_mm_ss_mmm_*`. All the derived classes must override the function `data_loader(short_path,file_long_name)` which determines how the data are loaded into the document of the stream. The files of the described format must never be deleted. The call `update(up_to_timestamp)` must not be called unless it is guaranteed that later no files with earlier timestamps are added.

**data\_loader** (*short\_path, file\_info*)

**file\_filter** (*sorted\_file\_names*)

**get\_results** (*stream, time\_interval*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes. 1. Calculates/receives the documents in the stream for the time interval given 2. Returns success or failure and the results (for some channels the values of kwargs can override the return process, e.g. introduce callbacks)

**path** = ''

**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Deriving classes must override this function

**static walk** (*directory, level=1*)

**class** `hyperstream.channels.file_channel.FileDateTimeVersion` (*filename, split\_char='\_'*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

Simple class to hold file details along with the timestamp and version number from the filename. Uses semantic version.

**is\_python**

### 1.1.1.7 hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel module

**class** `hyperstream.channels.memory_channel.MemoryChannel` (*channel\_id*)

Bases: `hyperstream.channels.base_channel.BaseChannel`

Channel whose data lives in memory

**check\_calculation\_times** ()

**create\_stream** (*stream\_id, sandbox=None*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must create the stream according to the tool and return its unique identifier `stream_id`

**get\_results** (*stream, time\_interval*)

Calculates/receives the documents in the stream interval determined by the stream :param stream: The stream reference :param time\_interval: The time interval :return: The sorted data items

**get\_stream\_writer** (*stream*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must return a function(`document_collection`) which writes all the given documents of the form (`timestamp,data`) from `document_collection` to the stream Example:

```
.. code-block:: python
```

```
    if stream_id==1:
```

```
        def f(document_collection):
```

```
            for (timestamp,data) in document_collection: database[timestamp] = data
```

```
            return(f)
```

```
        else: raise Exception('No stream with id '+str(stream_id))
```

**non\_empty\_streams**

**purge\_all** (*remove\_definitions=False*)

Clears all streams in the channel - use with caution!

**Returns** None

**purge\_stream** (*stream\_id*, *remove\_definition=False*, *sandbox=None*)

Clears all the data in a given stream and the calculated intervals

**Parameters**

- **stream\_id** – The stream id
- **remove\_definition** – Whether to remove the stream definition as well
- **sandbox** – The sandbox id

**Returns** None

**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Deriving classes must override this function

**class** `hyperstream.channels.memory_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel` (*channel\_id*,  
*up\_to\_timestamp=datetime.datetime(1,*  
*1, 1, 0, 0, tz-*  
*info=<UTC>)*)

Bases: `hyperstream.channels.base_channel.BaseChannel`

An abstract channel with a read-only set of memory-based streams. By default it is constructed empty with the last update at MIN\_DATE. New streams and documents within streams are created with the `update(up_to_timestamp)` method, which ensures that the channel is up to date until `up_to_timestamp`. No documents nor streams are ever deleted. Any deriving class must override `update_streams(up_to_timestamp)` which must update `self.streams` to be calculated until `up_to_timestamp` exactly. The data structure `self.streams` is a dict of streams indexed by `stream_id`, each stream is a list of tuples (timestamp,data), in no specific order. Names and identifiers are the same in this channel.

**create\_stream** (*stream\_id*, *sandbox=None*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must create the stream according to the tool and return its unique identifier `stream_id`

**get\_results** (*stream*, *time\_interval*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes. 1. Calculates/receives the documents in the stream for the time interval given 2. Returns success or failure and the results (for some channels the values of kwargs can override the return process, e.g. introduce callbacks)

**get\_stream\_writer** (*stream*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes, must return a function(`document_collection`) which writes all the given documents of the form (timestamp,data) from `document_collection` to the stream Example:

```
.. code-block:: python
```

```
if stream_id==1:
```

```
    def f(document_collection):
```

```
        for (timestamp,data) in document_collection: database[timestamp] = data
```

```
    return(f)
```

```
else: raise Exception('No stream with id '+str(stream_id))
```

**update\_state** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Call this function to ensure that the channel is up to date at the time of timestamp. I.e., all the streams that have been created before or at that timestamp are calculated exactly until `up_to_timestamp`.

**update\_streams** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)  
Deriving classes must override this function

### 1.1.1.8 hyperstream.channels.module\_channel module

```
class hyperstream.channels.module_channel.ModuleChannel (channel_id, path,
                                                    up_to_timestamp=datetime.datetime(1,
                                                    1, 1, 0, 0, tz-
                                                    info=<UTC>))
```

Bases: *hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel*

A channel of module streams, the documents in the streams contain functions that can be called to import the respective module

**data\_loader** (*short\_path*, *tool\_info*)

**file\_filter** (*sorted\_file\_names*)

**update\_state** (*up\_to\_timestamp*)

Call this function to ensure that the channel is up to date at the time of timestamp. I.e., all the streams that have been created before or at that timestamp are calculated exactly until *up\_to\_timestamp*.

**versions** = None

### 1.1.1.9 hyperstream.channels.tool\_channel module

```
class hyperstream.channels.tool_channel.ToolChannel (channel_id, path,
                                                    up_to_timestamp=datetime.datetime(1,
                                                    1, 1, 0, 0, tzinfo=<UTC>))
```

Bases: *hyperstream.channels.module\_channel.ModuleChannel*

Special case of the file/module channel to load the tools to execute other streams

**get\_results** (*stream*, *time\_interval*)

Must be overridden by deriving classes. 1. Calculates/receives the documents in the stream for the time interval given 2. Returns success or failure and the results (for some channels the values of kwargs can override the return process, e.g. introduce callbacks)

### 1.1.1.10 Module contents

## 1.1.2 hyperstream.itertools2 package

### 1.1.2.1 Submodules

### 1.1.2.2 hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2 module

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.any_set` (*data*)

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.count` (*data*)

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.online_average` (*data*, *n*=0, *mean*=0.0)

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.online_product` (*data*, *total*=1.0)

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.online_sum` (*data*, *total*=0.0)

`hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2.online_variance` (*data*, *n*=0, *mean*=0.0, *m2*=0.0)

### 1.1.2.3 Module contents

## 1.1.3 hyperstream.models package

### 1.1.3.1 Submodules

### 1.1.3.2 hyperstream.models.factor module

**class** `hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel` (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**alignment\_node**

A unicode string field.

**factor\_type**

A unicode string field.

**output\_plate**

An embedded document field - with a declared `document_type`. Only valid values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

**sinks**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with `ReferenceFields` see: `one-to-many-with-listfields`

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for `ListFields` is []

---

**sources**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with `ReferenceFields` see: `one-to-many-with-listfields`

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for `ListFields` is []

---

**splitting\_node**

A unicode string field.

**tool**

An embedded document field - with a declared `document_type`. Only valid values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

**class** `hyperstream.models.factor.OutputPlateDefinitionModel` (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**description**

A unicode string field.

**meta\_data\_id**

A unicode string field.

**plate\_id**

A unicode string field.

**use\_provided\_values**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**1.1.3.3 hyperstream.models.meta\_data module**

**class** `hyperstream.models.meta_data.MetaDataModel (*args, **values)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**data**

A unicode string field.

**id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.

**identifier****objects**

The default QuerySet Manager.

Custom QuerySet Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra queryset functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

**parent**

A unicode string field.

**tag**

A unicode string field.

**to\_dict ()****1.1.3.4 hyperstream.models.node module**

**class** `hyperstream.models.node.NodeDefinitionModel (*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**channel\_id**

A unicode string field.

**plate\_ids**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with ReferenceFields see: `one-to-many-with-listfields`

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for ListFields is []

---

**stream\_name**

A unicode string field.

### 1.1.3.5 hyperstream.models.plate module

**class** `hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel` (*\*args*, *\*\*values*)

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**complement**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**description**

A unicode string field.

**id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.

**meta\_data\_id**

A unicode string field.

**objects**

The default QuerySet Manager.

Custom QuerySet Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra queryset functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

**parent\_plate**

A unicode string field.

**plate\_id**

A unicode string field.

**values**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with ReferenceFields see: [one-to-many-with-listfields](#)

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for ListFields is []

---

**class** `hyperstream.models.plate.PlateModel` (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**complement**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**meta\_data\_id**

A unicode string field.

**values**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with ReferenceFields see: one-to-many-with-listfields

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for ListFields is []

---

**1.1.3.6 hyperstream.models.stream module**

**class** `hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel (*args, **values)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**calculated\_intervals**

A `ListField` designed specially to hold a list of embedded documents to provide additional query helpers.

---

**Note:** The only valid list values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

---

New in version 0.9.

**channel\_id**

A unicode string field.

**get\_calculated\_intervals()****id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's `ObjectIds`.

**last\_accessed**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

**last\_updated**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

**objects**

The default QuerySet Manager.

Custom QuerySet Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra queryset functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

**sandbox**

A unicode string field.

**set\_calculated\_intervals** (*intervals*)

**stream\_id**

An embedded document field - with a declared `document_type`. Only valid values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

**stream\_type**

A unicode string field.

**class** `hyperstream.models.stream.StreamIdField(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**meta\_data**

A list field that wraps a standard field, allowing multiple instances of the field to be used as a list in the database.

If using with ReferenceFields see: `one-to-many-with-listfields`

---

**Note:** Required means it cannot be empty - as the default for ListFields is []

---

**name**

A unicode string field.

**class** `hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel(*args, **values)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**datetime**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

**id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's ObjectIds.

**objects**

The default QuerySet Manager.

Custom QuerySet Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra queryset functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

**stream\_id**

An embedded document field - with a declared `document_type`. Only valid values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

**stream\_type**

A unicode string field.

**value**

A truly dynamic field type capable of handling different and varying types of data.

Used by `DynamicDocument` to handle dynamic data

### 1.1.3.7 hyperstream.models.time\_interval module

**class** `hyperstream.models.time_interval.TimeIntervalModel (*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**end**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

**start**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

### 1.1.3.8 hyperstream.models.tool module

**class** `hyperstream.models.tool.ToolModel (*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**name**

A unicode string field.

**parameters**

A `ListField` designed specially to hold a list of embedded documents to provide additional query helpers.

---

**Note:** The only valid list values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

---

New in version 0.9.

**version**

A unicode string field.

**class** `hyperstream.models.tool.ToolParameterModel (*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.EmbeddedDocument`

**is\_function**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**is\_set**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**key**

A unicode string field.

**value**

A truly dynamic field type capable of handling different and varying types of data.

Used by `DynamicDocument` to handle dynamic data

### 1.1.3.9 hyperstream.models.workflow module

**class** `hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel (*args, **values)`

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**description**

A unicode string field.

**factors**

A `ListField` designed specially to hold a list of embedded documents to provide additional query helpers.

---

**Note:** The only valid list values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

---

New in version 0.9.

**id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's `ObjectIds`.

**monitor**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**name**

A unicode string field.

**nodes**

A `ListField` designed specially to hold a list of embedded documents to provide additional query helpers.

---

**Note:** The only valid list values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

---

New in version 0.9.

**objects**

The default `QuerySet` Manager.

Custom `QuerySet` Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra `queryset` functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

**online**

Boolean field type.

New in version 0.1.2.

**owner**

A unicode string field.

**workflow\_id**

A unicode string field.

**class** `hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel` (*\*args*, *\*\*values*)

Bases: `mongoengine.document.Document`

**exception DoesNotExist**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.DoesNotExist`

**exception MultipleObjectsReturned**

Bases: `mongoengine.errors.MultipleObjectsReturned`

**id**

A field wrapper around MongoDB's `ObjectIds`.

**last\_accessed**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

**last\_updated**

Datetime field.

Uses the `python-dateutil` library if available alternatively use `time.strptime` to parse the dates. Note: `python-dateutil`'s parser is fully featured and when installed you can utilise it to convert varying types of date formats into valid python datetime objects.

**Note: Microseconds are rounded to the nearest millisecond.** Pre UTC microsecond support is effectively broken. Use `ComplexDateTimeField` if you need accurate microsecond support.

### objects

The default QuerySet Manager.

Custom QuerySet Manager functions can extend this class and users can add extra queryset functionality. Any custom manager methods must accept a `Document` class as its first argument, and a `QuerySet` as its second argument.

The method function should return a `QuerySet`, probably the same one that was passed in, but modified in some way.

### requested\_intervals

A `ListField` designed specially to hold a list of embedded documents to provide additional query helpers.

---

**Note:** The only valid list values are subclasses of `EmbeddedDocument`.

---

New in version 0.9.

### workflow\_id

A unicode string field.

## 1.1.3.10 Module contents

## 1.1.4 hyperstream.stream package

### 1.1.4.1 Submodules

### 1.1.4.2 hyperstream.stream.stream module

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream.AssetStream`(*channel*, *stream\_id*, *calculated\_intervals*,  
*last\_accessed*, *last\_updated*, *sandbox*,  
*mongo\_model=None*)

Bases: `hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream`

Simple subclass that overrides the calculated intervals property

#### calculated\_intervals

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream`(*channel*, *stream\_id*, *calcu-*  
*lated\_intervals*, *last\_accessed*,  
*last\_updated*, *sandbox*,  
*mongo\_model=None*)

Bases: `hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream`

Simple subclass that overrides the calculated intervals property

#### calculated\_intervals

Gets the calculated intervals from the database

**Returns** The calculated intervals

#### last\_accessed

Gets the last accessed time from the database

**Returns** The last accessed time

#### last\_updated

Gets the last updated time from the database

**Returns** The last updated time

**load()**

Load the stream definition from the database

**Returns** None

**save()**

Saves the stream definition to the database. This assumes that the definition doesn't already exist, and will raise an exception if it does.

**Returns** None

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream(channel, stream_id, calculated_intervals, sandbox)`

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Hashable`

Stream reference class

**calculated\_intervals**

Get the calculated intervals This will be read from the `stream_status` collection if it's in the database channel

**Returns** The calculated intervals

**parent\_node**

**purge()**

Purge the stream. This removes all data and clears the calculated intervals

**Returns** None

**set\_tool\_reference(tool\_reference)**

Set the back reference to the tool that populates this stream. This is needed to traverse the graph outside of workflows

**Parameters** `tool_reference` – The tool

**Returns** None

**window** (`time_interval=None, force_calculation=False`)

Gets a view on this stream for the time interval given

**Parameters**

- **time\_interval** (`None | Iterable | TimeInterval`) – either a `TimeInterval` object or (start, end) tuple of type `str` or `datetime`
- **force\_calculation** (`bool`) – Whether we should force calculation for this stream view if data does not exist

**Returns** a stream view object

**writer**

### 1.1.4.3 `hyperstream.stream.stream_collections` module

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_collections.StreamDict(*args, **kwargs)`

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.TypedBiDict`

Custom bi-directional dictionary where keys are `StreamID` objects and values are `Stream` objects. Raises `ValueDuplicationError` if the same `Stream` is added again

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_collections.StreamInstanceCollection`

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.FrozenKeyDict`

A custom frozen dictionary for stream instances. Will raise an exception if a repeated instance is added

**append** (*instance*)

**extend** (*instances*)

#### 1.1.4.4 `hyperstream.stream.stream_id` module

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_id.StreamId` (*name, meta\_data=None*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Hashable`

Helper class for stream identifiers. A stream identifier contains the stream name and any meta-data

**as\_dict** ()

**as\_raw** ()

Return a representation of this object that can be used with mongoengine Document.objects(\_\_raw\_\_=x)

Example:

```
>>> stream_id = StreamId(name='test', meta_data=((u'house', u'1'), (u'resident', u'1')))
>>> stream_id.as_raw()
{'stream_id.meta_data': [(u'house', u'1'), (u'resident', u'1')], 'stream_id.name': 'test'}
```

**Returns** The raw representation of this object.

**to\_json** ()

`hyperstream.stream.stream_id.get_stream_id` (*item*)

#### 1.1.4.5 `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance` module

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance.StreamInstance`

Bases: `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance.StreamInstance`

Simple helper class for storing data instances that's a bit neater than simple tuples

**as\_dict** (*flat=True*)

**as\_list** (*flat=True*)

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance.StreamMetaInstance`

Bases: `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance.StreamMetaInstance`

StreamInstance that also contains meta data

#### 1.1.4.6 `hyperstream.stream.stream_view` module

**class** `hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` (*stream, time\_interval, force\_calculation=False*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

Simple helper class for storing streams with a time interval (i.e. a “view” on a stream) :param stream: The stream upon which this is a view :param time\_interval: The time interval over which this view is defined :param

`force_calculation`: Whether we should force calculation for this stream view if data does not exist :type stream: Stream :type time\_interval: TimeInterval

`component` (*key*)

`component_filter` (*key, values*)

`delete_nones` ()

`dict_items` (*flat=True*)

`dict_iteritems` (*flat=True*)

`first` (*default=None*)

`head` (*n*)

`islice` (*start, stop=None, step=1*)

`items` ()

Return all results as a list :return: The results :rtype: list[StreamInstance]

`iteritems` ()

`itertimestamps` ()

`itervalues` ()

`last` (*default=None*)

`tail` (*n*)

`timestamps` ()

`values` ()

#### 1.1.4.7 Module contents

### 1.1.5 hyperstream.tool package

#### 1.1.5.1 Submodules

#### 1.1.5.2 hyperstream.tool.aggregate\_tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.aggregate_tool.AggregateTool` (*aggregation\_meta\_data, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.tool.tool.Tool`

This type of tool aggregates over a given plate. For example, if the input is all the streams in a node on plate A.B, and the aggregation is over plate B, the results will live on plate A alone. This can also be thought of as marginalising one dimension of a tensor over the plates

#### 1.1.5.3 hyperstream.tool.base\_tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool` (*\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable, hyperstream.utils.containers.Hashable`

Base class for all tools

`get_model` ()

Gets the mongoengine model for this tool, which serializes parameters that are functions

**Returns** The mongoengine model. TODO: Note that the tool version is currently incorrect (0.0.0)

**message** (*interval*)

Get the execution message

**Parameters** **interval** – The time interval

**Returns** The execution message

**name**

Get the name of the tool, converted to snake format (e.g. “splitter\_from\_stream”)

**Returns** The name

**parameters**

Get the tool parameters

**Returns** The tool parameters along with additional information (whether they are functions or sets)

**parameters\_dict**

Get the tool parameters as a simple dictionary

**Returns** The tool parameters

**static parameters\_from\_dicts** (*parameters*)

Get the tool parameters model from dictionaries

**Parameters** **parameters** – The parameters as dictionaries

**Returns** The tool parameters model

**static parameters\_from\_model** (*parameters\_model*)

Get the tool parameters model from dictionaries

**Parameters** **parameters\_model** – The parameters as a mongoengine model

**Returns** The tool parameters as a dictionary

**static write\_to\_history** (*\*\*kwargs*)

Write to the history of executions of this tool

**Parameters** **kwargs** – keyword arguments describing the executions

**Returns** None

#### 1.1.5.4 hyperstream.tool.multi\_output\_tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.multi_output_tool.MultiOutputTool` (*\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool`

Special type of tool that outputs multiple streams on a new plate rather than a single stream. There are in this case multiple sinks rather than a single sink, and a single source rather than multiple sources. Note that no alignment stream is required here. Also note that we don't subclass Tool due to different calling signatures

**execute** (*source, splitting\_stream, sinks, interval, meta\_data\_id, output\_plate\_values*)

Execute the tool over the given time interval.

**Parameters**

- **source** (`Stream`) – The source stream
- **splitting\_stream** – The stream over which to split

- **sinks** (*list[Stream] | tuple[Stream]*) – The sink streams
- **interval** (*TimeInterval*) – The time interval
- **meta\_data\_id** (*str*) – The meta data id of the output plate
- **output\_plate\_values** (*list | tuple*) – The values of the plate where data is put onto

**Returns** None

### 1.1.5.5 hyperstream.tool.plate\_creation\_tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.plate_creation_tool.PlateCreationTool` (*\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool`

Special type of tool that creates a new plate. There is no sink in this case, as it does not yet exist. Note that no alignment stream is required here. Also note that we don't subclass Tool due to different calling signatures

**execute** (*source, interval, input\_plate\_value*)

Execute the tool over the given time interval.

#### Parameters

- **source** (*Stream*) – The source stream
- **interval** (*TimeInterval*) – The time interval
- **input\_plate\_value** (*tuple[tuple[str, str]] | None*) – The value of the plate where data comes from (can be None)

**Returns** None

### 1.1.5.6 hyperstream.tool.selector\_tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.selector_tool.SelectorTool` (*selector\_meta\_data, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool`

This type of tool performs sub-selection of streams within a node. This can either be done using a selector in the parameters or using an input stream. The sink node plate should be a sub-plate of the source node. Examples are `IndexOf` and `SubArray`, either with fixed or variable parameters

**execute** (*sources, sinks, interval*)

Execute the tool over the given time interval.

#### Parameters

- **sources** (*list[Stream] | tuple[Stream]*) – The source streams
- **sinks** (*list[Stream] | tuple[Stream]*) – The sink streams
- **interval** (*TimeInterval*) – The time interval

**Returns** None

### 1.1.5.7 hyperstream.tool.tool module

**class** `hyperstream.tool.tool.Tool` (*\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool`

Base class for tools. Tools are the unit of computation, operating on input streams to produce an output stream

**execute** (*sources, sink, interval, alignment\_stream=None*)

Execute the tool over the given time interval. If an alignment stream is given, the output instances will be aligned to this stream

**Parameters**

- **sources** (*list[Stream] | tuple[Stream] | None*) – The source streams (possibly None)
- **sink** (*Stream*) – The sink stream
- **alignment\_stream** (*Stream | None*) – The alignment stream
- **interval** (*TimeInterval*) – The time interval

**Returns** None

### 1.1.5.8 Module contents

Tool package. Defines Tool, MultiOutputTool and SelectorTool base classes.

## 1.1.6 hyperstream.utils package

### 1.1.6.1 Submodules

#### 1.1.6.2 hyperstream.utils.decorators module

`hyperstream.utils.decorators.check_input_stream_count` (*expected\_number\_of\_streams*)  
Decorator for Tool.\_execute that checks the number of input streams

**Parameters** `expected_number_of_streams` – The expected number of streams

**Returns** the decorator

`hyperstream.utils.decorators.check_output_format` (*expected\_formats*)

Decorator for stream outputs that checks the format of the outputs after modifiers have been applied :param expected\_formats: The expected output formats :type expected\_formats: tuple, set :return: the decorator

`hyperstream.utils.decorators.check_tool_defined` (*func*)

Decorator to check whether a tool stream has been defined before execution :return: the decorator

`hyperstream.utils.decorators.timeit` (*f*)

#### 1.1.6.3 hyperstream.utils.errors module

**exception** `hyperstream.utils.errors.ChannelAlreadyExistsError`  
Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

**exception** `hyperstream.utils.errors.ChannelNotFoundError`  
Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

**exception** `hyperstream.utils.errors.ConfigurationError`  
Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

**exception** `hyperstream.utils.errors.FactorAlreadyExistsError`  
Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

**message** = 'Cannot have duplicate factors - a new factor object should be created'

```
exception hyperstream.utils.errors.FactorDefinitionError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.IncompatiblePlatesError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.IncompatibleToolError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.LinkageError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.MultipleStreamsFoundError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.NodeAlreadyExistsError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

    message = 'Cannot have duplicate nodes'

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.NodeDefinitionError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.PlateDefinitionError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

    message = 'Empty values in plate definition and complement=False'

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.PlateEmptyError (plate_id)
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

    message = 'Plate values for {} empty'

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.PlateNotFoundError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.StreamAlreadyExistsError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.StreamDataNotAvailableError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.StreamNotAvailableError (up_to_timestamp)
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

    message = 'The stream is not available after {} and cannot be calculated'

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.StreamNotFoundError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.ToolExecutionError (required_intervals)
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

    message = 'Tool execution did not cover the time interval {}.'exception hyperstream.utils.errors.ToolInitialisationError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

exception hyperstream.utils.errors.ToolNotFoundError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

hyperstream.utils.errors.handle_exception (exc_type, exc_value, exc_traceback)
```

#### 1.1.6.4 hyperstream.utils.serialization module

`hyperstream.utils.serialization.func_dump` (*func*)

Serialize user defined function. :param func: The function :return: Tuple of code, defaults and closure

`hyperstream.utils.serialization.func_load` (*code*, *defaults=None*, *closure=None*,  
*globs=None*)

Reload a function :param code: The code object :param defaults: Default values :param closure: The closure  
:param globs: globals :return:

`hyperstream.utils.serialization.func_reconstruct_closure` (*values*)

Deserialization helper that reconstructs a closure :param values: The closure values :return: The closure

#### 1.1.6.5 hyperstream.utils.time\_utils module

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.construct_experiment_id` (*time\_interval*)

Construct an experiment id from a time interval :return: The experiment id :type time\_interval: TimeInterval  
:rtype: str

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.datetime2unix` (*dt*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.duration2str` (*x*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.get_timedelta` (*value*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.is_naive` (*dt*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.json_serial` (*obj*)

JSON serializer for objects not serializable by default json code

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.reconstruct_interval` (*experiment\_id*)

Reverse the `construct_experiment_id` operation :param experiment\_id: The experiment id :return: time interval

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.remove_microseconds` (*ts*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.unix2datetime` (*u*)

`hyperstream.utils.time_utils.utcnow` ()

Gets the current datetime in UTC format with millisecond precision :return:

### 1.1.6.6 hyperstream.utils.utils module

### 1.1.6.7 Module contents

## 1.1.7 hyperstream.workflow package

### 1.1.7.1 Submodules

### 1.1.7.2 hyperstream.workflow.factor module

### 1.1.7.3 hyperstream.workflow.meta\_data\_manager module

### 1.1.7.4 hyperstream.workflow.node module

### 1.1.7.5 hyperstream.workflow.plate module

### 1.1.7.6 hyperstream.workflow.plate\_manager module

### 1.1.7.7 hyperstream.workflow.workflow module

Workflow and WorkflowMonitor definitions.

**class** `hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow` (*workflow\_id, name, description, owner, online=False, monitor=False*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

Workflow. This defines the graph of operations through “nodes” and “factors”.

**static check\_multi\_output\_plate\_compatibility** (*source\_plates, sink\_plate*)

Check multi-output plate compatibility. This ensures that the source plates and sink plates match for a multi- output plate

#### Parameters

- **source\_plates** – The source plates
- **sink\_plate** – The sink plate

**Returns** True if the plates are compatible

**static check\_plate\_compatibility** (*tool, source\_plate, sink\_plate*)

Checks whether the source and sink plate are compatible given the tool

#### Parameters

- **tool** (`Tool`) – The tool
- **source\_plate** (`Plate`) – The source plate
- **sink\_plate** (`Plate`) – The sink plate

**Returns** Either an error, or None

**Return type** None | str

**create\_factor** (*tool, sources, sink, alignment\_node=None*)

Creates a factor. Instantiates a single tool for all of the plates, and connects the source and sink nodes with that tool.

Note that the tool parameters these are currently fixed over a plate. For parameters that vary over a plate, an extra input stream should be used

**Parameters**

- **alignment\_node** (*Node* | *None*) –
- **tool** (*Tool* | *dict*) – The tool to use. This is either an instantiated Tool object or a dict with “name” and “parameters”
- **sources** (*list*[*Node*] | *tuple*[*Node*] | *None*) – The source nodes
- **sink** (*Node*) – The sink node

**Returns** The factor object

**Return type** Factor

**create\_factor\_general** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

General signature for factor creation that tries each of the factor creation types using duck typing

**Parameters**

- **args** – The positional arguments
- **kwargs** – The named arguments

**Returns** The created factor

**create\_multi\_output\_factor** (*tool*, *source*, *splitting\_node*, *sink*)

Creates a multi-output factor. This takes a single node, applies a MultiOutputTool to create multiple nodes on a new plate Instantiates a single tool for all of the input plate values, and connects the source and sink nodes with that tool.

Note that the tool parameters these are currently fixed over a plate. For parameters that vary over a plate, an extra input stream should be used

**Parameters**

- **tool** (*MultiOutputTool* | *dict*) – The tool to use. This is either an instantiated Tool object or a dict with “name” and “parameters”
- **source** (*Node* | *None*) – The source node
- **splitting\_node** – The node over which to split
- **sink** (*Node*) – The sink node

**Returns** The factor object

**Return type** Factor

**create\_node** (*stream\_name*, *channel*, *plates*)

Create a node in the graph. Note: assumes that the streams already exist

**Parameters**

- **stream\_name** – The name of the stream
- **channel** – The channel where this stream lives
- **plates** – The plates. The stream meta-data will be auto-generated from these

**Returns** The streams associated with this node

**create\_node\_creation\_factor** (*tool*, *source*, *output\_plate*, *plate\_manager*)

Creates a factor that itself creates an output node, and ensures that the plate for the output node exists along with all relevant meta-data

**Parameters**

- **tool** – The tool
- **source** – The source node
- **output\_plate** (*dict*) – The details of the plate that will be created (dict)
- **plate\_manager** (*PlateManager*) – The hyperstream plate manager

**Returns** The created factor

**execute** (*time\_interval*)

Here we execute the factors over the streams in the workflow. Execute the factors in reverse order. We can't just execute the last factor because there may be multiple "leaf" factors that aren't triggered by upstream computations.

**Parameters** **time\_interval** – The time interval to execute this workflow over

**static factorgraph\_viz** (*d*)

Map the dictionary into factorgraph-viz format. See <https://github.com/mbforbes/factorgraph-viz>

**Parameters** **d** – The dictionary

**Returns** The formatted dictionary

**requested\_intervals**

Get the requested intervals (from the database)

**Returns** The requested intervals

**to\_dict** (*tool\_long\_names=True*)

Get a representation of the workflow as a dictionary for display purposes

**Parameters** **tool\_long\_names** (*bool*) – Indicates whether to use long names, such as `SplitterFromStream(element=None, use_mapping_keys_only=True)` or short names, such as `splitter_from_stream`

**Returns** The dictionary of nodes, factors and plates

**to\_json** (*formatter=None, tool\_long\_names=True, \*\*kwargs*)

Get a JSON representation of the workflow

**Parameters**

- **tool\_long\_names** – Indicates whether to use long names, such as `SplitterFromStream(element=None, use_mapping_keys_only=True)` or short names, such as `splitter_from_stream`
- **formatter** – The formatting function
- **kwargs** – Keyword arguments for the json output

**Returns** A JSON string

**class** `hyperstream.workflow.workflow.WorkflowMonitor` (*workflow*)

Bases: `object`

Small helper class that provides logging output to monitor workflow progress

### 1.1.7.8 hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager module

**class** `hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager.WorkflowManager` (*channel\_manager,*

*plate\_manager*)  
Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

Workflow manager. Responsible for reading and writing workflows to the database, and can execute all of the workflows

**add\_workflow** (*workflow*, *commit=False*)

Add a new workflow and optionally commit it to the database :param workflow: The workflow :param commit: Whether to commit the workflow to the database :type workflow: Workflow :type commit: bool :return: None

**commit\_all** ()

Commit all workflows to the database :return: None

**commit\_workflow** (*workflow\_id*)

Commit the workflow to the database :param workflow\_id: The workflow id :return: None

**delete\_workflow** (*workflow\_id*)

Delete a workflow from the database :param workflow\_id: :return: None

**execute\_all** ()

Execute all workflows

**load\_workflow** (*workflow\_id*)

Load workflow from the database and store in memory :param workflow\_id: The workflow id :return: The workflow

**set\_all\_requested\_intervals** (*requested\_intervals*)

Sets the requested intervals for all workflow :param requested\_intervals: The requested intervals :return: None :type requested\_intervals: TimeIntervals

**set\_requested\_intervals** (*workflow\_id*, *requested\_intervals*)

Sets the requested intervals for a given workflow :param workflow\_id: The workflow id :param requested\_intervals: The requested intervals :return: None :type requested\_intervals: TimeIntervals

`hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager.code_pickler` (*code*)

`hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager.code_unpickler` (*data*)

#### 1.1.7.9 Module contents

## 1.2 Submodules

## 1.3 hyperstream.channel\_manager module

## 1.4 hyperstream.client module

The main hyperstream client connection that is used for storing runtime information. Note that this is also used by the default database channel, although other database channels (connecting to different database types) can also be used.

**class** `hyperstream.client.Client` (*server\_config*, *auto\_connect=True*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

The main mongo client

**client** = None

**connect** (*server\_config*)

Connect using the configuration given

**Parameters** `server_config` – The server configuration

**db = None**

**get\_config\_value** (*key, default=None*)

Get a specific value from the configuration

**Parameters**

- **key** – The of the item
- **default** – A default value if not found

**Returns** The found value or the default

**session = None**

## 1.5 hyperstream.config module

HyperStream configuration module.

**class** `hyperstream.config.HyperStreamConfig` (*filename='hyperstream\_config.json'*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

Wrapper around the hyperstream configuration file

**class** `hyperstream.config.OfflineEngineConfig` (*interval, sleep=5, iterations=100, alarm=None*)

Bases: `hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable`

## 1.6 hyperstream.hyperstream module

Main HyperStream class

**class** `hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream` (*loglevel=20, file\_logger=True, console\_logger=True, mqtt\_logger=None, config\_filename='hyperstream\_config.json'*)

Bases: `object`

HyperStream class: can be instantiated simply with `hyperstream = HyperStream()` for default operation. Use in the following way to create a session (and store history of execution etc). `>>> with Hyperstream(): >>> pass`

**Note that HyperStream uses the singleton pattern described here:** <https://stackoverflow.com/a/33201/1038264>

**For py2k/py3k compatability we use the six decorator `add_metaclass`:** [https://pythonhosted.org/six/#six.add\\_metaclass](https://pythonhosted.org/six/#six.add_metaclass)

**add\_workflow** (*workflow*)

Add the workflow to the workflow manager

**Parameters** **workflow** (`Workflow`) – The workflow

**Returns** `None`

**clear\_sessions** (*inactive\_only=True, clear\_history=False*)

Clears all stored sessions, optionally excluding active sessions

**Parameters**

- **inactive\_only** – Whether to clear inactive sessions only
- **clear\_history** – Whether to also clear session history

**Returns** None

**create\_workflow** (\*\**kws*)

Create a new workflow. Simple wrapper for creating a workflow and adding it to the workflow manager.

**Parameters**

- **workflow\_id** – The workflow id
- **name** – The workflow name
- **owner** – The owner/creator of the workflow
- **description** – A human readable description
- **online** – Whether this workflow should be executed by the online engine
- **monitor** – Whether the workflow computations should be monitored
- **safe** – If safe=True, will throw an error if the workflow already exists

**Returns** The workflow

**current\_session**

Get the current session

**Returns** the current session

**new\_session** ()

Start a new session to record computation history

**Returns** the created session

**populate\_tools\_and\_factors** ()

Function to populate factory functions for the tools and factors for ease of access.

**Returns** None

**sessions**

Get the list of sessions

**Returns** the sessions

## 1.7 hyperstream.online\_engine module

Online Engine module. This will be used in the online execution mode.

**class** `hyperstream.online_engine.OfflineEngine` (*hyperstream*)

Bases: `object`

OfflineEngine class.

**execute** (\*\**kwargs*)

Execute the engine - currently simple executes all workflows.

## 1.8 hyperstream.plugin\_manager module

Plugin manager module for additional user added channels and tools.

```
class hyperstream.plugin_manager.Plugin
  Bases: hyperstream.plugin_manager.PluginBase, hyperstream.utils.containers.
  Printable

  Plugin class - simple wrapper over namedtuple

  load_channels ()
    Loads the channels and tools given the plugin path specified

    Returns The loaded channels, including a tool channel, for the tools found.
```

## 1.9 hyperstream.time\_interval module

Module for dealing with time intervals containing TimeInterval, TimeIntervals, and RelativeTimeInterval

```
class hyperstream.time_interval.RelativeTimeInterval (start, end)
  Bases: hyperstream.time_interval.TimeInterval

  Relative time interval object. Thin wrapper around a (start, end) tuple of timedelta objects that provides some
  validation

  absolute (dt)

  end

  start

class hyperstream.time_interval.TimeInterval (start, end)
  Bases: hyperstream.time_interval.TimeInterval

  Time interval object. Thin wrapper around a (start, end) tuple of datetime objects that provides some validation

  classmethod all_time ()

  end

  humanized

  classmethod now_minus (weeks=0, days=0, hours=0, minutes=0, seconds=0, milliseconds=0)

  start

  to_json ()

  to_tuple ()

  classmethod up_to_now ()

  width

class hyperstream.time_interval.TimeIntervals (intervals=None)
  Bases: hyperstream.utils.containers.Printable

  Container class for time intervals, that manages splitting and joining Example object: (t1,t2] U (t3,t4] U ...

  compress ()

  end

  humanized

  is_empty

  parse (intervals)

  span
```

**split** (*points*)

Splits the list of time intervals in the specified points

The function assumes that the time intervals do not overlap and ignores points that are not inside of any interval.

**Parameters** *points* (*list of datetime*)–

**start**

**to\_json**()

`hyperstream.time_interval.parse_time_tuple` (*start, end*)

**Parse a time tuple. These can be:** relative in seconds, e.g. (-4, 0) relative in timedelta, e.g. (timedelta(seconds=-4), timedelta(0)) absolute in date/datetime, e.g. (datetime(2016, 4, 28, 20, 0, 0, 0, UTC), datetime(2016, 4, 28, 21, 0, 0, 0, UTC)) absolute in iso strings, e.g. (“2016-04-28T20:00:00.000Z”, “2016-04-28T20:01:00.000Z”) Mixtures of relative and absolute are not allowed

**Parameters**

- **start** (*int | timedelta | datetime | str*)– Start time
- **end** (*int | timedelta | datetime | str*)– End time

**Returns** TimeInterval or RelativeTimeInterval object

`hyperstream.time_interval.profile` (*ob*)

Comment out this function to be able to use the line\_profiler module. e.g. call: kernprof -l scripts/deploy\_summariser.py --loglevel=10 python -m line\_profiler deploy\_summariser.py.lprof > deploy\_summariser.py.summary :param ob: object :return: object

## 1.10 hyperstream.version module

## 1.11 Module contents

## 2.1 Submodules

## 2.2 tests.helpers module

```
class tests.helpers.MqttClient
    Bases: object
        last_messages = {}
        on_connect (client, userdata, flags, rc)
        on_message (client, userdata, msg)
tests.helpers.assert_all_close (a, b, tolerance)
tests.helpers.assert_dict_equal (a, b)
tests.helpers.create_plate (hs, plate_id, tag, parent_plate=None)
tests.helpers.delete_meta_data (hs, tag, values, parent='root')
tests.helpers.delete_plate (hs, plate_id)
tests.helpers.get_meta_data (hs, tag)
tests.helpers.insert_meta_data (hs, tag, values, parent='root')
tests.helpers.is_close (a, b, tolerance)
tests.helpers.mosquitto_is_running()
tests.helpers.resource_manager (*args, **kwds)
tests.helpers.setup()
tests.helpers.teardown()
```

## 2.3 tests.test\_time\_interval module

```
class tests.test_time_interval.HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    test_constructors()
    test_relative_time_interval()
    test_split()
    test_time_interval()
```

## 2.4 tests.test\_tool\_channel module

## 2.5 Module contents

Running the tests:

Run the following command

```
>>> nosetests
```

Note that for the MQTT logging test to succeed, you will need to have an MQTT broker running (e.g. Mosquitto). For example:

```
` docker run -ti -p 1883:1883 -p 9001:9001 toke/mosquitto `
```

or on OSX you will need pidof and mosquitto:

```
` brew install pidof brew install mosquitto brew services start mosquitto `
```

## CHAPTER 3

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### Indices and tables

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- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`



## h

hyperstream, 34  
hyperstream.channels, 9  
hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel, 3  
hyperstream.channels.base\_channel, 4  
hyperstream.channels.database\_channel, 5  
hyperstream.channels.file\_channel, 6  
hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel, 7  
hyperstream.channels.module\_channel, 9  
hyperstream.channels.tool\_channel, 9  
hyperstream.client, 30  
hyperstream.config, 31  
hyperstream.hyperstream, 31  
hyperstream.itertools2, 10  
hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2, 9  
hyperstream.models, 18  
hyperstream.models.factor, 10  
hyperstream.models.meta\_data, 11  
hyperstream.models.node, 11  
hyperstream.models.plate, 12  
hyperstream.models.stream, 13  
hyperstream.models.time\_interval, 15  
hyperstream.models.tool, 15  
hyperstream.models.workflow, 16  
hyperstream.online\_engine, 32  
hyperstream.plugin\_manager, 32  
hyperstream.stream, 21  
hyperstream.stream.stream, 18  
hyperstream.stream.stream\_collections, 19  
hyperstream.stream.stream\_id, 20  
hyperstream.stream.stream\_instance, 20  
hyperstream.stream.stream\_view, 20  
hyperstream.time\_interval, 33  
hyperstream.tool, 24  
hyperstream.tool.aggregate\_tool, 21  
hyperstream.tool.base\_tool, 21  
hyperstream.tool.multi\_output\_tool, 22

hyperstream.tool.plate\_creation\_tool, 23  
hyperstream.tool.selector\_tool, 23  
hyperstream.tool.tool, 23  
hyperstream.utils, 27  
hyperstream.utils.decorators, 24  
hyperstream.utils.errors, 24  
hyperstream.utils.serialization, 26  
hyperstream.utils.time\_utils, 26  
hyperstream.version, 34  
hyperstream.workflow, 30  
hyperstream.workflow.workflow, 27  
hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager, 29

## t

tests, 36  
tests.helpers, 35  
tests.test\_time\_interval, 36



## A

absolute() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.RelativeTimeInterval* method), 33

add\_workflow() (*hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream* method), 31

add\_workflow() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager* method), 30

AggregateTool (class in *hyperstream.tool.aggregate\_tool*), 21

alignment\_node (*hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel* attribute), 10

all\_time() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* class method), 33

any\_set() (in module *hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2*), 9

append() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_collections.StreamCollections* method), 20

as\_dict() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_id.StreamId* method), 20

as\_dict() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_instance.StreamInstance* method), 20

as\_list() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_instance.StreamInstance* method), 20

as\_raw() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_id.StreamId* method), 20

assert\_all\_close() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35

assert\_dict\_equal() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35

AssetsChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel*), 3

AssetStream (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream*), 18

## B

BaseChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.base\_channel*), 4

BaseTool (class in *hyperstream.tool.base\_tool*), 21

## C

calculated\_intervals (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel* attribute), 13

calculated\_intervals (*hyperstream.stream.stream.AssetStream* attribute), 18

calculated\_intervals (*hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream* attribute), 18

calculated\_intervals (*hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream* attribute), 19

channel\_id (*hyperstream.models.node.NodeDefinitionModel* attribute), 11

channel\_id (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel* attribute), 13

ChannelAlreadyExistsError, 24

ChannelNotFoundError, 24

check\_calculation\_times() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel* method), 7

channel\_input\_stream\_count() (in module *hyperstream.utils.decorators*), 24

channel\_multi\_output\_plate\_compatibility() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* static method), 27

check\_output\_format() (in module *hyperstream.utils.decorators*), 24

check\_plate\_compatibility() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* static method), 27

check\_tool\_defined() (in module *hyperstream.utils.decorators*), 24

clear\_sessions() (*hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream* method), 31

Client (class in *hyperstream.client*), 30

client (*hyperstream.client.Client* attribute), 30

code\_pickler() (in module *hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager*), 30

code\_unpickler() (in module *hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager*), 30

commit\_all() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager* method), 30

commit\_workflow() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager* method), 30

complement (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel* attribute), 12

complement (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateModel* attribute), 12

component() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

component\_filter() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

compress() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals* method), 33

ConfigurationError, 24

connect() (*hyperstream.client.Client* method), 30

construct\_experiment\_id() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26

count() (in module *hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2*), 9

create\_factor() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 27

create\_factor\_general() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 28

create\_multi\_output\_factor() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 28

create\_node() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 28

create\_node\_creation\_factor() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 28

create\_plate() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35

create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel.AssetsChannel* method), 3

create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 4

create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.DatabaseChannel* method), 5

create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel* method), 7

create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel* method), 8

create\_workflow() (*hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream* method), 32

current\_session (*hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream* attribute), 32

**D**

data (*hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel* attribute), 11

data\_loader() (*hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel* method), 6

data\_loader() (*hyperstream.channels.module\_channel.ModuleChannel* method), 9

DatabaseChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.database\_channel*), 5

DatabaseStream (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream*), 18

datetime (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel* attribute), 14

datetime2unix() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26

db (*hyperstream.client.Client* attribute), 30

delete\_meta\_data() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35

delete\_nones() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

delete\_plate() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35

delete\_workflow() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager* method), 30

description (*hyperstream.models.factor.OutputPlateDefinitionModel* attribute), 10

description (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel* attribute), 12

description (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel* attribute), 16

dict\_items() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

dict\_iteritems() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

- duration2str() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
- ## E
- end (*hyperstream.models.time\_interval.TimeIntervalModel* attribute), 15
- end (*hyperstream.time\_interval.RelativeTimeInterval* attribute), 33
- end (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* attribute), 33
- end (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals* attribute), 33
- execute() (*hyperstream.online\_engine.OnlineEngine* method), 32
- execute() (*hyperstream.tool.multi\_output\_tool.MultiOutputTool* method), 22
- execute() (*hyperstream.tool.plate\_creation\_tool.PlateCreationTool* method), 23
- execute() (*hyperstream.tool.selector\_tool.SelectorTool* method), 23
- execute() (*hyperstream.tool.tool.Tool* method), 23
- execute() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 29
- execute\_all() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager* method), 30
- execute\_tool() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 4
- extend() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_collections.StreamInstanceCollection* method), 20
- ## F
- factor\_type (*hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel* attribute), 10
- FactorAlreadyExistsError, 24
- FactorDefinitionError, 24
- FactorDefinitionModel (class in *hyperstream.models.factor*), 10
- factorgraph\_viz() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* static method), 29
- factors (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel* attribute), 16
- file\_filter() (*hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel* method), 7
- file\_filter() (*hyperstream.channels.module\_channel.ModuleChannel* method), 9
- FileChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.file\_channel*), 6
- FileDateTimeVersion (class in *hyperstream.channels.file\_channel*), 7
- find\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 4
- find\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 4
- first() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21
- func\_dump() (in module *hyperstream.utils.serialization*), 26
- func\_load() (in module *hyperstream.utils.serialization*), 26
- func\_reconstruct\_closure() (in module *hyperstream.utils.serialization*), 26
- ## G
- get\_calculated\_intervals() (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel* method), 13
- get\_config\_value() (*hyperstream.client.Client* method), 31
- get\_meta\_data() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35
- get\_model() (*hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool* method), 21
- get\_or\_create\_stream() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 4
- get\_results() (*hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.DatabaseChannel* method), 6
- get\_results() (*hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel* method), 7
- get\_results() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel* method), 7
- get\_results() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel* method), 8
- get\_results() (*hyperstream.channels.tool\_channel.ToolChannel* method), 9
- get\_stream\_id() (in module *hyperstream.stream.stream\_id*), 20
- get\_stream\_writer() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 5
- get\_stream\_writer() (*hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.DatabaseChannel* method), 5

- `method`), 6
  - `get_stream_writer()` (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel* *method*), 7
  - `get_stream_writer()` (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel* *method*), 8
  - `get_timedelta()` (*in module hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
- ## H
- `handle_exception()` (*in module hyperstream.utils.errors*), 25
  - `head()` (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* *method*), 21
  - `humanized` (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* *attribute*), 33
  - `humanized` (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals* *attribute*), 33
  - `HyperStream` (*class in hyperstream.hyperstream*), 31
  - `hyperstream` (*module*), 34
  - `hyperstream.channels` (*module*), 9
  - `hyperstream.channels.assets_channel` (*module*), 3
  - `hyperstream.channels.base_channel` (*module*), 4
  - `hyperstream.channels.database_channel` (*module*), 5
  - `hyperstream.channels.file_channel` (*module*), 6
  - `hyperstream.channels.memory_channel` (*module*), 7
  - `hyperstream.channels.module_channel` (*module*), 9
  - `hyperstream.channels.tool_channel` (*module*), 9
  - `hyperstream.client` (*module*), 30
  - `hyperstream.config` (*module*), 31
  - `hyperstream.hyperstream` (*module*), 31
  - `hyperstream.itertools2` (*module*), 10
  - `hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2` (*module*), 9
  - `hyperstream.models` (*module*), 18
  - `hyperstream.models.factor` (*module*), 10
  - `hyperstream.models.meta_data` (*module*), 11
  - `hyperstream.models.node` (*module*), 11
  - `hyperstream.models.plate` (*module*), 12
  - `hyperstream.models.stream` (*module*), 13
  - `hyperstream.models.time_interval` (*module*), 15
  - `hyperstream.models.tool` (*module*), 15
  - `hyperstream.models.workflow` (*module*), 16
  - `hyperstream.online_engine` (*module*), 32
  - `hyperstream.plugin_manager` (*module*), 32
  - `hyperstream.stream` (*module*), 21
  - `hyperstream.stream.stream` (*module*), 18
  - `hyperstream.stream.stream_collections` (*module*), 19
  - `hyperstream.stream.stream_id` (*module*), 20
  - `hyperstream.stream.stream_instance` (*module*), 20
  - `hyperstream.stream.stream_view` (*module*), 20
  - `hyperstream.time_interval` (*module*), 33
  - `hyperstream.tool` (*module*), 24
  - `hyperstream.tool.aggregate_tool` (*module*), 21
  - `hyperstream.tool.base_tool` (*module*), 21
  - `hyperstream.tool.multi_output_tool` (*module*), 22
  - `hyperstream.tool.plate_creation_tool` (*module*), 23
  - `hyperstream.tool.selector_tool` (*module*), 23
  - `hyperstream.tool.tool` (*module*), 23
  - `hyperstream.utils` (*module*), 27
  - `hyperstream.utils.decorators` (*module*), 24
  - `hyperstream.utils.errors` (*module*), 24
  - `hyperstream.utils.serialization` (*module*), 26
  - `hyperstream.utils.time_utils` (*module*), 26
  - `hyperstream.version` (*module*), 34
  - `hyperstream.workflow` (*module*), 30
  - `hyperstream.workflow.workflow` (*module*), 27
  - `hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager` (*module*), 29
  - `HyperStreamConfig` (*class in hyperstream.config*), 31
  - `HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests` (*class in tests.test\_time\_interval*), 36
- ## I
- `id` (*hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel* *attribute*), 11
  - `id` (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel* *attribute*), 12
  - `id` (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel* *attribute*), 13
  - `id` (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel* *attribute*), 14
  - `id` (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel* *attribute*), 16
  - `id` (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel* *attribute*), 17
  - `identifier` (*hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel* *attribute*), 11
  - `IncompatiblePlatesError`, 25
  - `IncompatibleToolError`, 25

- `insert_meta_data()` (in module `tests.helpers`), 35  
`is_close()` (in module `tests.helpers`), 35  
`is_empty` (`hyperstream.time_interval.TimeIntervals` attribute), 33  
`is_function` (`hyperstream.models.tool.ToolParameterModel` attribute), 16  
`is_naive()` (in module `hyperstream.utils.time_utils`), 26  
`is_python` (`hyperstream.channels.file_channel.FileDateChannels` attribute), 7  
`is_set` (`hyperstream.models.tool.ToolParameterModel` attribute), 16  
`islice()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21  
`items()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21  
`iteritems()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21  
`itertimestamps()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21  
`intervalues()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21
- J**
- `json_serial()` (in module `hyperstream.utils.time_utils`), 26
- K**
- `key` (`hyperstream.models.tool.ToolParameterModel` attribute), 16
- L**
- `last()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream_view.StreamView` method), 21  
`last_accessed` (`hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel` attribute), 13  
`last_accessed` (`hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel` attribute), 17  
`last_accessed` (`hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream` attribute), 18  
`last_messages` (`tests.helpers.MqttClient` attribute), 35  
`last_updated` (`hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel` attribute), 13  
`last_updated` (`hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel` attribute), 17  
`last_updated` (`hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream` attribute), 18  
`LinkageError`, 25  
`load()` (`hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream` method), 19  
`load_version` (`hyperstream.channels` attribute), 33  
`load_workflow()` (`hyperstream.workflow.workflow_manager.WorkflowManager` method), 30
- M**
- `MemoryChannel` (class in `hyperstream.channels.memory_channel`), 7  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.FactorAlreadyExistsError` attribute), 24  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.NodeAlreadyExistsError` attribute), 25  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.PlateDefinitionError` attribute), 25  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.PlateEmptyError` attribute), 25  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.StreamNotAvailableError` attribute), 25  
`message` (`hyperstream.utils.errors.ToolExecutionError` attribute), 25  
`message()` (`hyperstream.tool.base_tool.BaseTool` method), 22  
`meta_data` (`hyperstream.models.stream.StreamIdField` attribute), 14  
`meta_data_id` (`hyperstream.models.factor.OutputPlateDefinitionModel` attribute), 10  
`meta_data_id` (`hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel` attribute), 12  
`meta_data_id` (`hyperstream.models.plate.PlateModel` attribute), 12  
`MetaDataModel` (class in `hyperstream.models.meta_data`), 11  
`MetaDataModel.DoesNotExist`, 11  
`MetaDataModel.MultipleObjectsReturned`, 11  
`ModuleChannel` (class in `hyperstream.channels.module_channel`), 9  
`monitor` (`hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel` attribute), 16  
`mosquitto_is_running()` (in module `tests.helpers`), 35

- MqttClient (class in tests.helpers), 35
- MultiOutputTool (class in hyperstream.tool.multi\_output\_tool), 22
- MultipleStreamsFoundError, 25
- ## N
- name (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamIdField attribute), 14
- name (hyperstream.models.tool.ToolModel attribute), 15
- name (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel attribute), 16
- name (hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool attribute), 22
- new\_session() (hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream method), 32
- NodeAlreadyExistsError, 25
- NodeDefinitionError, 25
- NodeDefinitionModel (class in hyperstream.models.node), 11
- nodes (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel attribute), 16
- non\_empty\_streams (hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel attribute), 7
- now\_minus() (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval class method), 33
- ## O
- objects (hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel attribute), 11
- objects (hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel attribute), 12
- objects (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel attribute), 13
- objects (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel attribute), 14
- objects (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel attribute), 7
- objects (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel attribute), 17
- on\_connect() (tests.helpers.MqttClient method), 35
- on\_message() (tests.helpers.MqttClient method), 35
- online (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel attribute), 17
- online\_average() (in module hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2), 9
- online\_product() (in module hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2), 9
- online\_sum() (in module hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2), 9
- online\_variance() (in module hyperstream.itertools2.itertools2), 9
- OnlineEngine (class in hyperstream.online\_engine), 32
- OnlineEngineConfig (class in hyperstream.config), 31
- output\_plate (hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel attribute), 10
- OutputPlateDefinitionModel (class in hyperstream.models.factor), 10
- other (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel attribute), 17
- ## P
- parameters (hyperstream.models.tool.ToolModel attribute), 15
- parameters (hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool attribute), 22
- parameters\_dict (hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool attribute), 22
- parameters\_from\_dicts() (hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool static method), 22
- parameters\_from\_model() (hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool static method), 22
- parent (hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel attribute), 11
- parent\_node (hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream attribute), 19
- parent\_plate (hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel attribute), 12
- parse() (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals method), 33
- parse\_time\_tuple() (in module hyperstream.time\_interval), 34
- path (hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel attribute), 7
- plate\_id (hyperstream.models.factor.OutputPlateDefinitionModel attribute), 10
- plate\_id (hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel attribute), 12
- plate\_ids (hyperstream.models.node.NodeDefinitionModel attribute), 11
- PlateCreationTool (class in hyperstream.tool.plate\_creation\_tool), 23
- PlateDefinitionError, 25
- PlateDefinitionModel (class in hyperstream.models.plate), 12
- PlateDefinitionModel.DoesNotExist, 12
- PlateDefinitionModel.MultipleObjectsReturned, 12
- PlateEmptyError, 25

- PlateModel (class in *hyperstream.models.plate*), 12
- PlateNotFoundError, 25
- Plugin (class in *hyperstream.plugin\_manager*), 32
- populate\_tools\_and\_factors() (hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream method), 32
- profile() (in module *hyperstream.time\_interval*), 34
- purge() (hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream method), 19
- purge\_all() (hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel method), 7
- purge\_node() (hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel method), 5
- purge\_stream() (hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel.AssetsChannel method), 3
- purge\_stream() (hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel method), 5
- purge\_stream() (hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.DatabaseChannel method), 6
- purge\_stream() (hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel method), 8
- ## R
- ReadOnlyMemoryChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel*), 8
- reconstruct\_interval() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
- RelativeTimeInterval (class in *hyperstream.time\_interval*), 33
- remove\_microseconds() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
- requested\_intervals (hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel attribute), 18
- requested\_intervals (hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow attribute), 29
- resource\_manager() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35
- ## S
- sandbox (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel attribute), 14
- save() (hyperstream.stream.stream.DatabaseStream method), 19
- SelectorTool (class in *hyperstream.tool.selector\_tool*), 23
- session (hyperstream.client.Client attribute), 31
- sessions (hyperstream.hyperstream.HyperStream attribute), 32
- set\_all\_requested\_intervals() (hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager method), 30
- set\_calculated\_intervals() (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel method), 14
- set\_requested\_intervals() (hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager.WorkflowManager method), 30
- set\_tool\_reference() (hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream method), 19
- setup() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35
- sinks (hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel attribute), 10
- sources (hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel attribute), 10
- span (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals attribute), 33
- split() (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals method), 33
- splitting\_node (hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel attribute), 10
- start (hyperstream.models.time\_interval.TimeIntervalModel attribute), 15
- start (hyperstream.time\_interval.RelativeTimeInterval attribute), 33
- start (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval attribute), 33
- start (hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals attribute), 34
- Stream (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream*), 19
- stream\_id (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel attribute), 14
- stream\_id (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel attribute), 15
- stream\_name (hyperstream.models.node.NodeDefinitionModel attribute), 11
- stream\_type (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamDefinitionModel attribute), 14
- stream\_type (hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel attribute), 15
- StreamAlreadyExistsError, 25
- StreamDataNotAvailableError, 25
- StreamDefinitionModel (class in *hyperstream.models.stream*), 13
- StreamDefinitionModel.DoesNotExist, 13
- StreamDefinitionModel.MultipleObjectsReturned, 13

- StreamDict (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_collections*), 19
- StreamId (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_id*), 20
- StreamIdField (class in *hyperstream.models.stream*), 14
- StreamInstance (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_instance*), 20
- StreamInstanceCollection (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_collections*), 19
- StreamInstanceModel (class in *hyperstream.models.stream*), 14
- StreamInstanceModel.DoesNotExist, 14
- StreamInstanceModel.MultipleObjectsReturned, 14
- StreamMetaInstance (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_instance*), 20
- StreamNotAvailableError, 25
- StreamNotFoundError, 25
- StreamView (class in *hyperstream.stream.stream\_view*), 20
- ## T
- tag (*hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel* attribute), 11
- tail() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21
- teardown() (in module *tests.helpers*), 35
- test\_constructors() (*tests.test\_time\_interval.HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests* method), 36
- test\_relative\_time\_interval() (*tests.test\_time\_interval.HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests* method), 36
- test\_split() (*tests.test\_time\_interval.HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests* method), 36
- test\_time\_interval() (*tests.test\_time\_interval.HyperStreamTimeIntervalTests* method), 36
- tests (module), 36
- tests.helpers (module), 35
- tests.test\_time\_interval (module), 36
- TimeInterval (class in *hyperstream.time\_interval*), 33
- TimeIntervalModel (class in *hyperstream.models.time\_interval*), 15
- TimeIntervals (class in *hyperstream.time\_interval*), 33
- timeit() (in module *hyperstream.utils.decorators*), 24
- timestamps() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21
- to\_dict() (*hyperstream.models.meta\_data.MetaDataModel* method), 11
- to\_dict() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 29
- to\_json() (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_id.StreamId* method), 20
- to\_json() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* method), 33
- to\_json() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeIntervals* method), 34
- to\_json() (*hyperstream.workflow.workflow.Workflow* method), 29
- to\_tuple() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* method), 33
- Tool (class in *hyperstream.tool.tool*), 23
- tool (*hyperstream.models.factor.FactorDefinitionModel* attribute), 10
- ToolChannel (class in *hyperstream.channels.tool\_channel*), 9
- ToolExecutionError, 25
- ToolInitialisationError, 25
- ToolModel (class in *hyperstream.models.tool*), 15
- ToolNotFoundError, 25
- ToolParameterModel (class in *hyperstream.models.tool*), 16
- ## U
- unix2datetime() (in module *hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
- up\_to\_now() (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* class method), 33
- update\_state() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel* method), 8
- update\_state() (*hyperstream.channels.module\_channel.ModuleChannel* method), 9
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel.AssetsChannel* method), 4
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.base\_channel.BaseChannel* method), 5
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.database\_channel.DatabaseChannel* method), 6
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel* method), 7
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.MemoryChannel* method), 8
- update\_streams() (*hyperstream.channels.memory\_channel.ReadOnlyMemoryChannel* method), 8

`use_provided_values` (*hyperstream.models.factor.OutputPlateDefinitionModel* attribute), 10
       `write_to_stream()` (*hyperstream.channels.assets\_channel.AssetsChannel* method), 4

`utcnow()` (*in module hyperstream.utils.time\_utils*), 26
       `writer` (*hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream* attribute), 19

## V

`value` (*hyperstream.models.stream.StreamInstanceModel* attribute), 15

`value` (*hyperstream.models.tool.ToolParameterModel* attribute), 16

`values` (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateDefinitionModel* attribute), 12

`values` (*hyperstream.models.plate.PlateModel* attribute), 13

`values()` (*hyperstream.stream.stream\_view.StreamView* method), 21

`version` (*hyperstream.models.tool.ToolModel* attribute), 16

`versions` (*hyperstream.channels.module\_channel.ModuleChannel* attribute), 9

## W

`walk()` (*hyperstream.channels.file\_channel.FileChannel* static method), 7

`width` (*hyperstream.time\_interval.TimeInterval* attribute), 33

`window()` (*hyperstream.stream.stream.Stream* method), 19

`Workflow` (*class in hyperstream.workflow.workflow*), 27

`workflow_id` (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowDefinitionModel* attribute), 17

`workflow_id` (*hyperstream.models.workflow.WorkflowStatusModel* attribute), 18

`WorkflowDefinitionModel` (*class in hyperstream.models.workflow*), 16

`WorkflowDefinitionModel.DoesNotExist`, 16

`WorkflowDefinitionModel.MultipleObjectsReturned`, 16

`WorkflowManager` (*class in hyperstream.workflow.workflow\_manager*), 29

`WorkflowMonitor` (*class in hyperstream.workflow.workflow*), 29

`WorkflowStatusModel` (*class in hyperstream.models.workflow*), 17

`WorkflowStatusModel.DoesNotExist`, 17

`WorkflowStatusModel.MultipleObjectsReturned`, 17

`write_to_history()` (*hyperstream.tool.base\_tool.BaseTool* static method), 22